

# The Neurology of Happiness



Shanghai Putou Women's Federation 上海市普陀区妇联联合会 September 21<sup>st</sup>, 2020 Colin C. Thompson

### The Neurology of Happiness



#### What is Happiness? 幸福是什么?

The experience of joy, contentment, or positive well being, combined with a sense that one's life is good, meaningful, and worthwhile.

幸福是一种快乐,满足,或积极的体验,是一种能够体会到生活是美好的,有意义的,而且有价值的感觉

#### Benefits of Being Happy: 快乐的好处

• have better marriages 有更好的婚姻

• get sick less often 少生病

• have more friends 有更多的朋友

• donate to charity more 更多的向慈善机构募捐

• volunteer more often 更多当志愿者

exercise more 锻炼更多了

• **SMILE** more!! 更加爱笑了



## The Neurology of Happiness 幸福的神经学

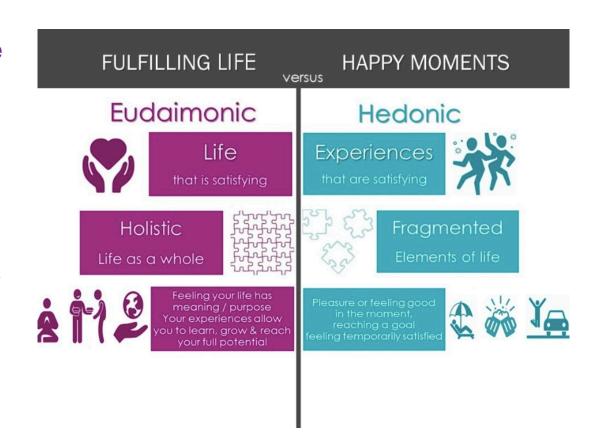


#### The Two Types of Happiness 幸福的两种类型

**Eudaimonic:** meaning and purpose in life 实现论:生命的含义和意义

◆pursuing personal development and growth 追求个人的发展和成长

- **Hedonic**: pleasure and enjoyment 快乐 论:愉悦和享受
  - ❖ a good meal, an entertaining movie 一顿美餐,一场快乐的电影



Both kinds of happiness are necessary to maximize well-being 这两种幸福的方式对幸福最大化十分重要

## The Neurology of Happiness 幸福的神经学



#### The Neurophysiology of Happiness (what makes us happy)

幸福的神经生理学(是什么让我们变得开心)

- Practice Gratitude and Optimism 学会感 恩和乐观
  - ❖ serotonin and oxytocin 血清素和 催产素
- Observe Self-Compassion 自我同情
  - ❖ oxytocin 催产素
- Practice Mindfulness or Meditation 练习 正念或冥想
  - ♦ dopamine 多巴胺
- Reward Approach 奖励的方式
  - ♦ dopamine 多巴胺
- Exercise 锻炼
  - ◆ endorphin and serotonin 內啡肽和血清

Your 'Happy' Chemicals

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## The Neurology of Happiness 幸福的神经学





Remember: Smiling and laughing make you happy – so smile and laugh more!

记住:微笑和大笑会让你开心——所以笑的更多一些吧!